



**CLIMATE INSIDER**

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**Commercial readiness of  
building decarbonization  
technologies in large-scale real  
estate: a Canadian perspective**

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# Key pillars of building decarbonization

## Sustainable construction



Low-carbon concrete; Mass timber construction; Prefabricated building components; High-performance building envelopes; Recycled and upcycled construction materials; Green roofs and living walls; Passive solar design; Structural insulated panels (SIPs); Aerogel insulation; Phase change materials for thermal management; Self-healing concrete; 3D-printed building components; Modular construction systems; Geopolymer cement; Transparent wood composites

## Smart building systems



Building Management Systems (BMS); IoT-enabled sensors and controls; AI-driven HVAC optimization; Smart lighting systems with occupancy and daylight sensors; Energy monitoring and analytics platforms; Automated fault detection and diagnostics; Smart meters and submetering systems; Integrated security and access control systems; Predictive maintenance software; Digital twin technology for building operations; Smart window systems; Demand-response enabled appliances and systems

## Residential solutions



High-efficiency heat pumps; Smart thermostats; Energy-efficient appliances; LED lighting with smart controls; Home energy management systems; Solar PV systems with battery storage; High-performance windows and doors; Spray foam insulation; Heat recovery ventilation systems; Smart water heaters; Dual-fuel heating systems; Radiant floor heating; Zoned HVAC systems; Smart power strips and plug load controllers; Residential energy monitoring systems







## Commercial building optimization



Building automation systems (BAS); Chiller plant optimization; Variable air volume (VAV) systems; Demand-controlled ventilation; LED retrofits with advanced controls; Retro-commissioning and continuous commissioning services; Energy management information systems (EMIS); High-efficiency boilers and furnaces; Variable frequency drives (VFDs) for motors and pumps; Thermal energy storage systems; Building envelope upgrades; Heat recovery systems for HVAC and industrial processes

Note: Examples of relevant climate technologies included, prioritizing those with high Technology Readiness Levels (TRLs).

# Decarbonization commitments and strategies of major firms

Company	Net-zero target	Decarbonization initiatives	Example projects
 <b>FLUOR</b>	2023 (scope 1 and 2)	“Building a Better Future” strategy focusing on energy transition; targeting decarbonization projects in hard-to-abate sectors (cement, steel)	Investing in carbon capture technology; developing low-carbon cement and steel production
 <b>AECOM</b>	2050 (scope 1, 2 and 3)	Aecon Green Energy Solutions division for renewable and efficiency projects; Pilots with innovative materials (CarbiCrete)	Low carbon construction, smart building, low-carbon infrastructure and other infrastructure that energy support
 <b>AECOM</b>	2040 (reduce scope 1, 2 and 3 emissions by 90% and offset the rest through high quality carbon removal projects)	Sustainable Legacies strategy; ScopeX™ carbon reduction framework integrated into all designs	Public infrastructure including transit, housing and commercial buildings
 <b>JLL</b>	2040 (scope 1, 2 and 3)	Portfolio Sustainability Program for clients; Carbon Pathfinder software and data analytics; Green leasing and tenant engagement	Real estate management, infrastructure, green cities, smart cities and green buildings management and design services
 <b>Jacobs</b>	2040 (reduce scope 1, 2 and 3 emissions by 90%)	Climate Action Plan (every project a climate opportunity); reduce scope 1 and 2 emissions 50% by 2030, and scope 1, 2 & 3 emissions 90% by 2040; Digital twin and “Evolve” sustainability tool	High performance buildings, smart cities, smart infrastructure, smart mobility and smart energy
 <b>BECHTEL</b>	2050 (scope 1, 2 and 3)	Decarbonization Task Force & client advisory; Investing in renewable energy and green hydrogen projects; Internal carbon pricing for proposals	Construction of renewable energy and green hydrogen projects and infrastructure related to building emissions reduction

Note: Scope 1: Direct emissions from owned or controlled sources (e.g., company vehicles, machinery); Scope 2: Indirect emissions from purchased electricity, steam, heating, and cooling; Scope 3: All other indirect emissions in the value chain, including suppliers and clients.

# Climate Tech Market Map for the Built Environment by Climate Insider

## Residential and Commercial Solutions

### HVAC

### Renewables

### Storage

### Analytics

### Resilience

## Sustainable Construction

### Building Material

### Waste

### New Processes

### Concrete Manufacturing

### Steel Manufacturing

### Carbon Management

## Smart Buildings

# Best practices for effective building decarbonization

## Key strategies

### ➤ Lifecycle approach:

Address carbon at all phases, from materials to operations, avoiding costly inefficiencies.

### ➤ Data & smart tech:

Use AI, IoT, and analytics for real-time energy tracking and optimization.

### ➤ Policy & incentives:

Leverage government support and align with existing regulations for market advantage.

### ➤ Partnerships:

Collaborate across sectors to drive innovation and cost-sharing in retrofits.

### ➤ Risk management:

Perform climate risk assessments and adapt corporate strategies accordingly.

### ➤ Skills & culture:

Train teams in sustainability-focused skills and incentivize carbon reduction.

## The Canadian context

Canada's **strong policies enable decarbonization**, but **regional challenges** (cold climate, aging buildings, grid differences) require **tailored approaches**. Proven solutions exist; therefore, the **priority is scaling deployment**.

## Outlook

Decarbonization is an **opportunity**, not just compliance. Efficient buildings **lower costs, improve occupant satisfaction, and enhance asset value**. **Leadership and collaboration** will be **key** in turning commitments into real emissions reductions.



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